





### sustainability

Search

About 32,300,000 results (0.08 seconds)

Advanced search









## Problem 1

Gadgets













## Problem 2

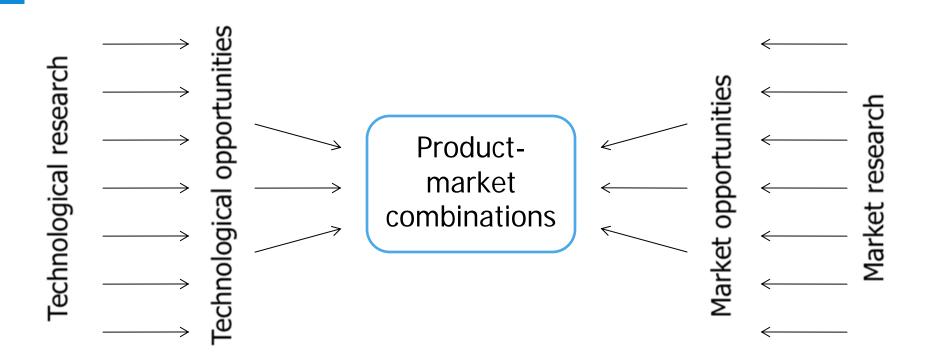
#### Gap between technology & market







# Bridging the gap

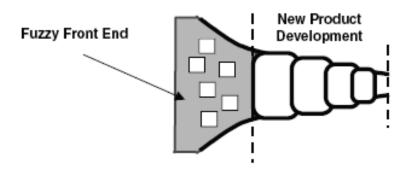






## Problem 3

## Little focus in FFE on sustainability



Commercialization





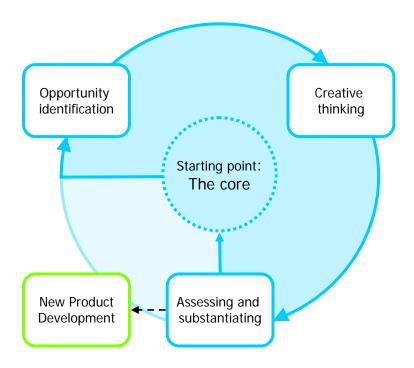






#### Phases of the FFE

### Opportunity identification changed the most

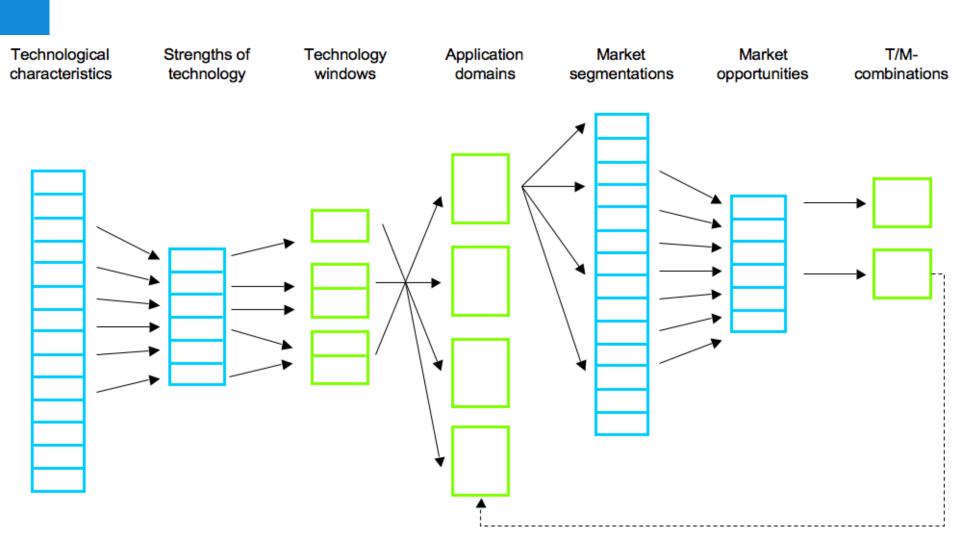






# Opportunity identification

A guideline for bridging the gap



# **Technology Windows**

#### A framework



Strength
Independence from
infrastructure

#### **Trend**

Improvement of storage media







Condition
Effort to recharge storage medium





Condition

Energy

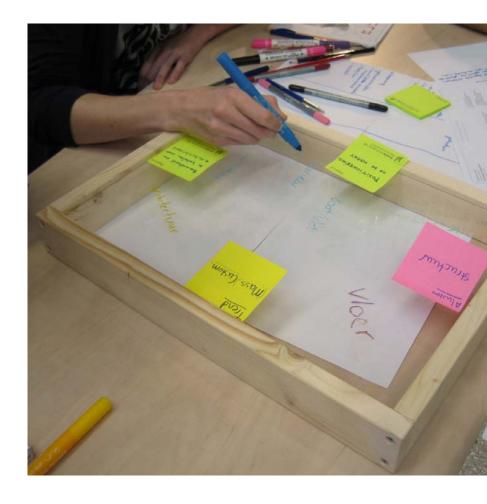
balance

 $E_{pv} \approx E_{load}$ 

## Evaluation of Technology Windows

#### Research method

- Case studies
  - 6 workshops
  - 2 student projects
- Quantitative analysis
  - Identifying themes
  - Cross-checking







## Workshops

### Analysis

- Data types
  - Questionnaires
  - Evaluation by facilitators
  - Field notes
  - (Blog)reports
  - Pictures
- Participants
  - Designers, students and companies
  - 1-5 groups per session
  - 4-6 participants per group







# Workshops

#### Results on sustainability

Questionnaire

Positive: ± half

Negative: ± half

Maybe: few

Results of workshop

Chosen ideas not in all cases sustainable

"depending on the conversation with the expert and the type of material."

"because of the different thinking"

"because it can lead to totally new products in comparison with improving existing products."

"I did not see a connection to sustainable design."





# Student projects

### Analysis

- Data
  - Interviews
  - Student reports
- Interviewed participants
  - 2 students from project group
  - 1 teacher guiding several groups











# Student projects

#### Results on method

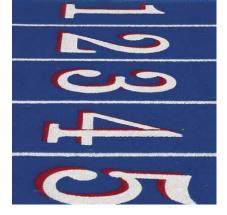
Advantages	Disadvantages
Focus on technology	Guideline misses
Fun and interesting way	No categorization of trends, strengths and condititions
Steps clear in figure	How to find applications?
Structured & different approach	Too fast, good opportunities might be overlooked
Fast in converging	Difficult for surprising ideas
Find opportunities & brainstorm in structured way	
Clear start for idea generation	





## Discussion

- Brings structure
- Not proven
  - Market introduction
  - Sustainable innovation
- Not explicit on environmental aspects
- Trend: gadgets and low quality
- Valuable applications =
   More sustainable

















### Conclusion

- Method is valuable for structuring SNPD
- Need for improvement on environmental aspects
- Guideline is improved in paper
- Use trainers, experts and facilitators





